

7 = HM 7 C @@9; 9 C: "G5B": F5B 7 = G7 C

7i ff]W'i a '8Y[fYYFYei]fYa Ybhg'; fUX]b['Dc']VJYg 'Dfc[fUa '8Y] Ycda Ybh 'Gh XYbhDfYd'/ 'Gi WYgg '; cj YfbUbW' 5 WMX]fUh]cb 'DfcZYgg]cbU'8Y] Ycda Ybh 'Dfc[fUa 'FY] JYk 'D'Ubb]b['/' 6i X[Yh]b['DfcWgg 'Ch YfgUg'U[fYYX'

B ch. 7 cd]YgcZh.Y:]bU 5 [YbXUzFYgc`i h]cbgUbX`A UhYf]UgZcf'h,Y`B cj Ya VYf' \$z'&\$&&a YYh]b[Wub`VY`Zci bX`]b` h,Y`B cj Ya VYf' \$`A UhYf]UgZc`XYf''

=" 7U`hc CfXYf &' \$fla]bŁ

5"K YUWbek YX[Yh Uhk YUFYeb h Yi bWXYXžUbWghfU \ca YUbX cZh Y FUa Uhhi g\ C\`cbYk \c UfYh Ycf][]bU]b\UJhUbhgcZh\YGUb: fUbVJgMt DYb]bgi `U'5gh\Y]bX][Ybci gghYk UfXgcZh\]g`UbX UbX]b UWxfXUbW'k]h\ h\Y]f hfUX]h]cbgžh\YF Ua Uhhi g\ C\`cbY\Uj YbYj Yf WXYXž`cghbcf Zcf[chhYb h\Y]f fYgdcbg]V]`]h]YgUgh\YWfYhU_YfgcZh\]gd`UWžUgk Y``UgZcf U``dYcd`Ygk \c fYg]XY]b h\Y]f hfUX]h]cbU hYff]hcfm'5g[i Yghgžk YfYWt[b]nYh\Uhk YVYbY hZfca `]j]b[UbX k cf_]b[cb h\Y]f hfUX]h]cbU \ca YUbX"K Yk]g\ hc dUmci f fYgdYMtg VmUMbck `YX[]b[h\YUbWghcfgžYXYfgUbX fYUh]j YgcZh\YF Ua Uhhi g\ 7 ca a i b]hmUbX VmU fa]b[h\Y]f gcj YfY][b f][\hgUg:]fghDYcd`Yg'' FYWt[b]nYnci f ck b]bX][Ybci g`UbX gYthiYa YbhUh\Hndg##bUh]j Y!`UbX'Wi\Nhdg##k k k "fUa Uhhi g\"cf[#XcbUhY"\ha``\hndg##c[cfYUhY!`UbXhfi gh'cf[#XcbUhY#

- =" 5Xcdf]cb cZ5 [YbXU&'' f&a]bŁ
- —" Di V']W7 ca a Ybh &') fV\$ a]bŁ

H\]gdcfh]cbcZh\YaYYh]b[]gfYgYfjYXZcfdYfgcbgXYg]f]b[hcUXXfYggh\Y GYbUHYcbaUhYfgbchcbh\YU[YbXU"BcUMi]cbgk]``VYHU_Yb"DiV]W WaaYbh]g`]a]hYXhc%a]bihYdYfgdYU_Yfzk\]W]gUVcih%)\$kcfXg"Mti WabgiVa]hWaaYbhg]bcbYcZh\YZc``ck]b[kUhgj

	_			
		_		
			_	

J"6 FYgc`j YX h\ Uhih\ Y 5 WuXYa]WGYbUHY`9l YWHjj Y'7 ci bVJY YbXcfgYg'h\ Y`<u>Dfc[fUa FYj]Yk</u>` Gidd`Ya YbHU`5``cWhjcb`Fi Vf]WGd`&<u>"</u>"

J="5 FYgc`j YX'h\Unih\Y5\WXYa]\WGYbUHY'9| YWHjj Y'7ci bVJYYbXcfgYg'h\Y'6D'UbX'5D'cb` 5fHjW\`Unjcbž 177G: 5D'(\$) \$#*'% 8fUZHXcW UbX 12 77G: 6D'(\$) \$#*'% 8fUZHXcW"

J = 7 FYgc j YX h Unith Y 5 WXYa] WGYbUHY 9 I YWHji Y 7 ci bVJY YbXcfgYg'h Y FYgc i Hjcb hc fYj]gY cdhjcb "Zcf gUnigZmjb[77 G ; 95 fYU 6"

J = '9 F Ygc'j YX h\ Unh\ Y 5 WXYa] WGYbUhY'9 YWHji Y'7 ci bV] YbXcfgYg'h\ Y'F Yei Yghlb['UXX]hlcbU' A]b]a i a 'E i U] Whlcb'8] gM[d'] bY

J=": FYgc`j YX`h\Unih\Y`5\WXYa]\WGYbUHY`9| YW\Hjj Y`7ci bV]\Y`Uddfcj Yg'h\Y`<u>FYgc`i Hjcb`cb</u>`; <u>YbYfU`9Xi WHjcb`5fYU`8Y b]Hjcbg</u>

```
F" \triangleright [ { \tilde{a}} \Rightarrow c[ \hat{O} [ { \tilde{a}cc^^• \tilde{a}c@ W}|\tilde{a} { \tilde{a}c^å { \hat{a}^!•@\tilde{a}]
                                                     6/2 & RPPLWWHH
                                                                                    \label{eq:parameters} $$ | \hat{S}_{x} |^{\bullet \bullet} \hat{U}_{c}^{\circ} | \hat{G}_{c}^{\circ} | \hat{G}_
                                                      &7(6WHHULQJ&RPPLWWHH
                                                                                     Ù^æ} Ü[¸|^^ ÇŠ^æ¦}ã}* Œ••ã•cæ}&^DЁ}^¸ æ]][ä}c{^}c
                                                      1RQ&UHGLW $GXOW (GXFDWLRQ &RPPLWWHH
                                                                                    Ö[¦æ Ü[å¦ã* ~^: ÇÖÙÚÙD Ë ¦^æ]][ã}c { ^}c
F" \triangleright [ { \tilde{a}} \Rightarrow c [ \hat{O} [ { { \tilde{a}cc^^• } \tilde{a}c@ \hat{S}ã { \tilde{a}c^å { \hat{A} { \hat{A}}·@ā]
                                                     4VSKVEQ 6IZMI[
                                                                                    Œ|^¢æ}å¦äæŠ^^c[}Ç
                                                    7XYHIRX + VEHI ERH * MPI 6IZMI[
                                                                                    Ù^æ} Ü[¸|^^ ÇŠ^æ¦}å} * Œ••å•cæ}&^D Ë }^¸ æ]][ä}c { ^}c
F" Þ[{ä}æcā[}•c[ŒÙ Y[¦\*¦[ˇ]•ĐVæ•\Ø[¦&^•Öā•c¦ā&cËŠ^ç^|
                  Ô[{ { acc^^• æ}å Væ•\ Ø[¦&^•ĐY[¦\*¦[ˇ]
                                  -v 3 * & ) D F L O L W L H V
                                                                                    R^}}ā-^¦Ü`åå ÇÔ`|ä}æ¦^Œ¦c•ĐP[•]äcæ|äc^DË}^¸æ]][ä}c{^}c
```

Gdf]b[8\$8!]

- % 5 WAXYa]WGYbUhY 9I YWHji Y 7 ci bVJY a YYhjb[gZcf Cdf]b[&&& UbX 5 cgYa V m6] \(&(-) \) fV) a]bgt! c`X 8F5: HFYgc`i hjcb cb h Y A cXU]hmcZ77G 5 WAXYa]WGYbUhY 9I YWHji Y 7 ci bVJY A YYhjb[fb`X Vi g]bYggt
- &" 9ei]hmDfcZYop]cbU 8Yj Y cda YbhWcfX]bUrcf &V XYoWfJdh]cb Zcf fYj]Yk fW\$a]bot
- '" 9ei]hmWtcfX]bUhcf 'cV XYgWfJdh]cb Zcf fYj]Yk fW\$a]bgŁ
- (" Gi bg\]b]b[: UM\`hm@YUXYfg\]d cddcffi b]h]Ygk]h\ fYUgj[[bYX h]a Y/8fUh: UM\`hm 7ccfX]bUh]cb DfcWggff\)a]bgL GdYVJ Whc Wc``Y[Y!k]XYUbX 5G97!fYUhYX ZUM\`hm fYUgj[[bYX h]a Y"
-)" I dXUYX: UM/hm<]f]b[8cWa Ybhf%)a]bgz X]gWgg]cbž fghfYUX

89 WacfX]bUrcf 'cV'XYgMi]dh]cb fWabgYbhz 8]grUbW'@YUfb]b['GdYV]U']gh 'cV'XYgMi]dh]cb fWabhYbhz B7 89 G ddcfh 'cV'XYgMi]dh]cb fWabgYbhz

(" C9F Wda a]HYY XYg/NJdh]cb fWdbgYbH2

: W', ž&\$&'

- % 8F5: HFYgc`i hjcb cb: `YI]V]`]hmcZA cXU]hjYgiZcf': i ``!Hja Y: UW`hmhc': i ` ```H\Y]f'

 HVW]b['UbX DfcZ/gg]cbU CV`][Uhjcbg' k cf_k]h\]bX]j]Xi U Wti bVJ a Ya VYfgUbX

 ZUW`hmUh`Uf[Yhc fY bYUbX]a dfcj Yh\]gfYgc`i hjcb hc Vf]b[VUW cb cf Ufci bX h\]g

 XUhYzdYf B cj ' \$h\ 5 G97 a YYh]b[
- &" HfUbgZYf 7 YbHYf 6D#5 D) "% i dXUHYg